

Processes and Opportunities in United States Contracting

ISITION

April 2006



US Government Acquisition

- □ Federal Acquisition Regulations
- □ Funding
 - >Appropriated funds
 - ➤ Non-appropriated funds
- ☐ Socio-economic programs
 - ➤ Small Business Programs
 - Authorization Acts, Appropriations Acts, and Other Statutory Restrictions on Foreign Acquisition



The Federal Acquisition System will –

- Satisfy the customer in terms of cost, quality, and timeliness of the delivered product or service
- ➤ Minimize administrative operating costs
- Conduct business with integrity, fairness, and openness
- > Fulfill public policy objective

FAR 1.102

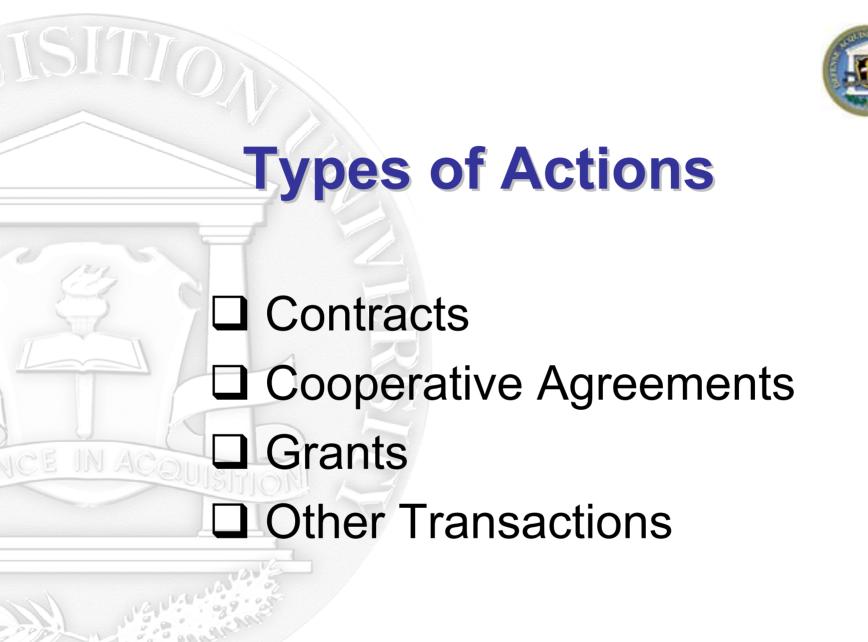


- □Ethics and Procurement Integrity Laws
 - Protection of contractor bid or proposal information
 - Protection of source selection information
 - ➤ Disqualification from participation
- □ Transparency
 - ➤ Contract award decisions based on factors and significant subfactors in the solicitation
 - ➤ No special advantage given to specific interest groups (e.g., Coalition Partners)



US Government Acquisition Thresholds

- Micropurchase
- Simplified Acquisition
- Commercial Item Test



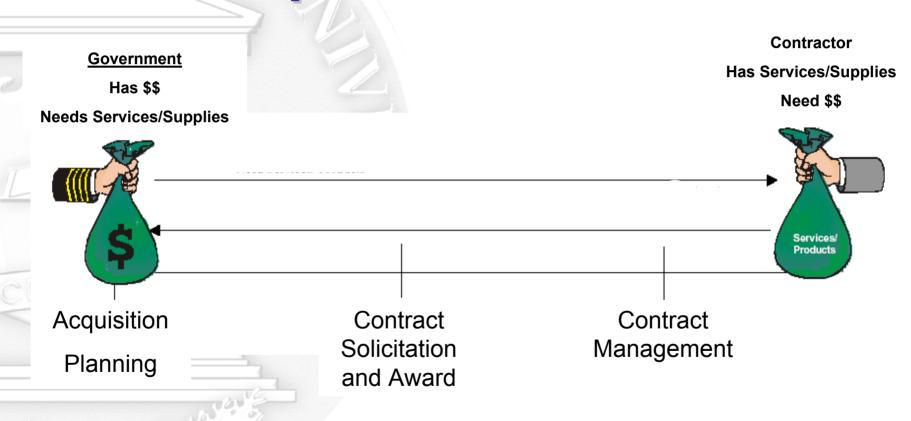


Types of Business Opportunities

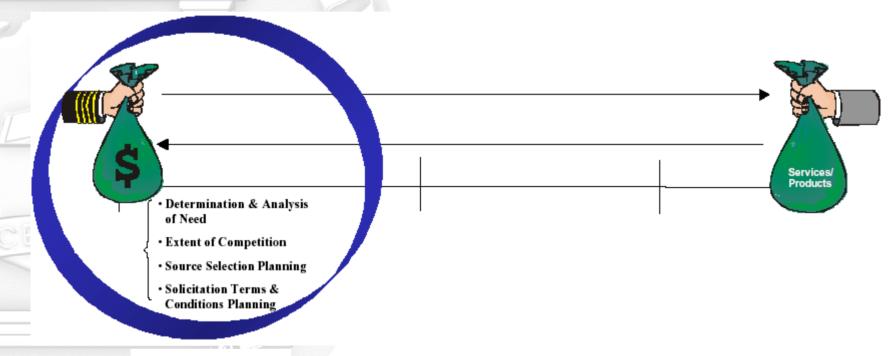
- □ Prime Contractor
- Partner
- Sub-Contractor
- □ Supplier



Acquisition Phases







Acquisition Planning

Contract Solicitation and Award

Contract Management

Selling to the Government



□ Identifying Opportunities

- Central Requirements Posting FedBizOpps
- Central Contractor Registration
- ➤ Commercial and Government Entity (CAGE) Code
- Subcontracting opportunities
- > Rebuilding Iraq

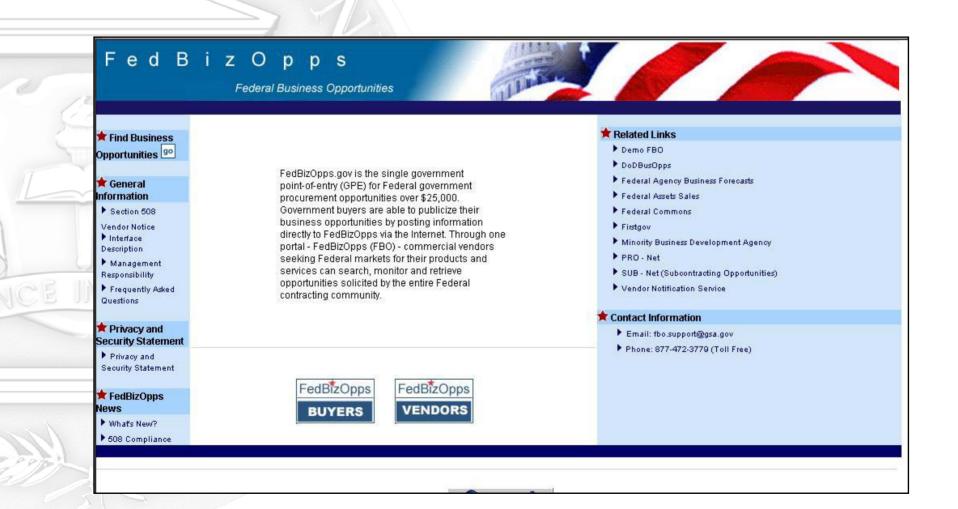
☐ Marketing your Business

➤ Build your network

FedBizOpps



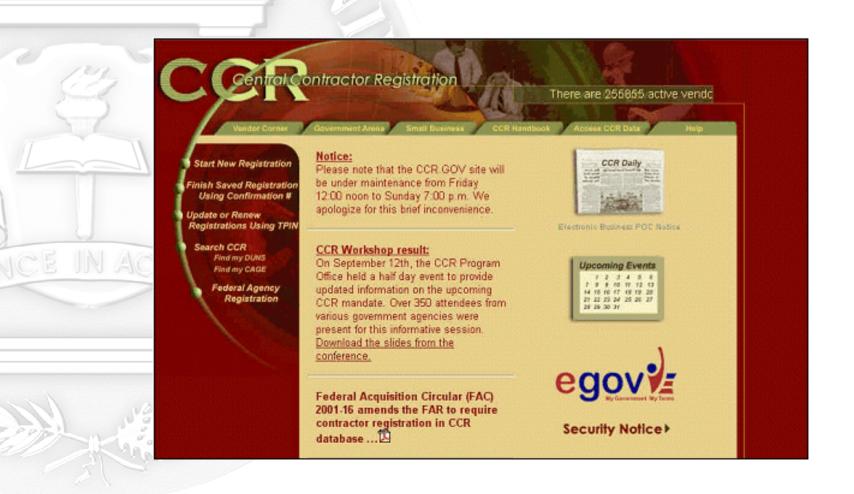
http://www.fedbizopps.gov/



Central Contractor Registration

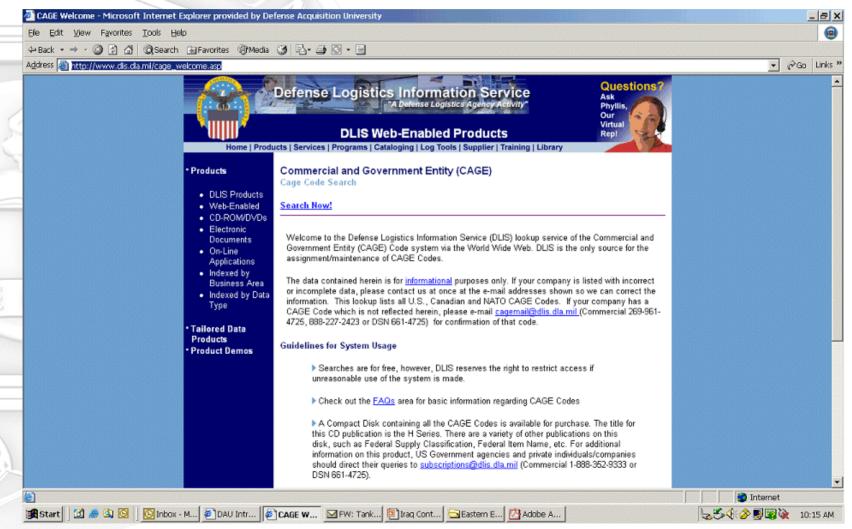


http://www.ccr.gov/



Commercial and Government Entity (CAGE) Code

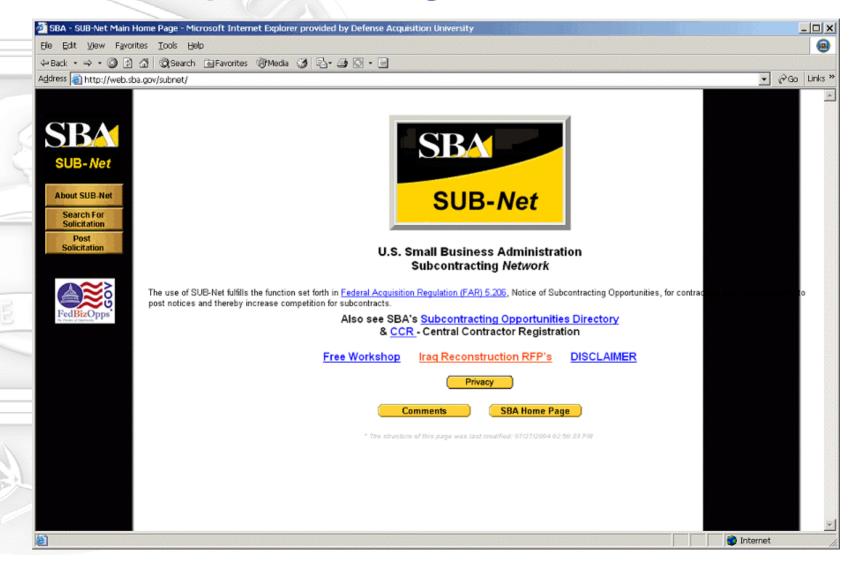
http://www.dlis.dla.mil/cage_welcome.asp



SBA SUB-Net



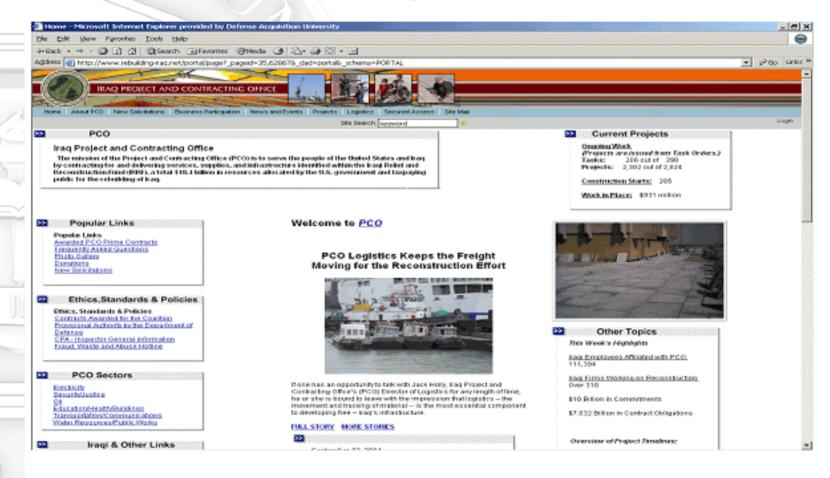
http://web.sba.gov/subnet/











Common Military



Exercise Requirements

- √ Hotel
- **√Food Service**
- ✓ Material Handling Equipment
- **✓** Construction Equipment
- **√Vehicles**
- **✓ Cell Phones**
- √ Office Supplies/Equipment

- ✓ Fuel
- ✓ Electrical/Plumbing/Building Supplies
- ✓ Portable toilets
- ✓ Laundry/dry cleaning
- ✓ Medical supplies
- **✓ Bottled Water**
- √ Shipping/Customs Clearance
- ✓ Port Handling

Market Your Business



Professional Associations











Conferences



Market Research













- □Develop/define the requirement
 - > Services
 - ➤ Supplies
 - **Construction**
- ■Market Research
 - > Pre-solicitation notices
 - ➤Industry Days
 - Requests for Information (RFIs)





Publicizing Business Opportunities

- □ FedBizOpps
- □ Bulletin Boards
- ☐ Iraq Investment and Reconstruction

 Task Force
- Pre-solicitation notices
- www.export.gov/iraq/



- □ FAR 52.204-6, Data Universal Numbering System (DUNS) Number
- □ FAR 52.204-7, Central Contractor Registration (CCR)
- ☐ FAR 52.204-3, Taxpayer Identification
- □DFARS 252.204-7001, Commercial and Government Entity (CAGE) Code Reporting

Offerors must have required codes and numbers to be eligible for contract awards.



Contract Solicitation and Award Phase



Acquisition Planning

Contract Solicitation and Award Contract Management



Uniform Contract Format (UCF)

UCF has specified Parts and format

Part I - The Schedule.

Part II - Contract Clauses.

Part III – List of Documents, Exhibits, and Other Attachments.

Part IV – Representations and Instructions.



UCF Format

□ Part I – The Schedule.

- > Section A Solicitation/contract Form.
- > Section B Supplies or services and prices/costs.
- Section C Description/Specifications/Statement of Work. [Statement of Objective (SOO), if Used]
- > Section D Packaging and Marking.
- > Section E Inspection and Acceptance.
- > Section F Deliveries or Performance.
- > Section G Contract Administration data.
- > Section H Special contract requirements.



Evaluation Factors

- ☐ Price Always a factor
- □ Past performance
- ☐ Quality is always a consideration under the FAR
- □ Technical/Management
- ☐ Key Personnel
- ☐ Risk
 - ☐ Other

Specified in Source Selection Plan (SSP) and Section M of the solicitation.



Evaluation Rating Scheme

- ☐ Color
- Adjectival
- Numerical/Points

(Not Generally Used)

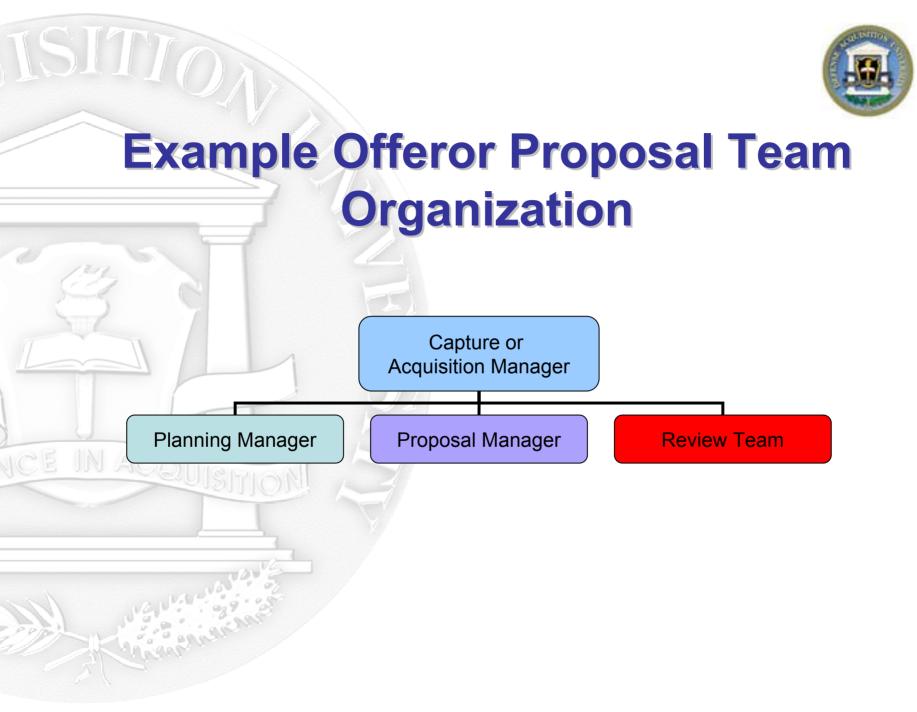
This information may not be provided in the solicitation.



Sample Offeror Proposal Development

- ☐ Anticipate requirements through customer analysis and market intelligence
 - >Track RFI and pre solicitation notices
 - Match opportunities with your strengths and capabilities
- Make Bid No Bid decisions early
- ☐ Form an Offeror Proposal Team in advance of RFP release

Cost of proposal preparation is borne by the Offeror.





Understand the RFP

- □Read all RFP instructions carefully
 - Note page limitations
 - Note organization requirements
 - Note submission dates
 - >Note special contract requirements



Understand the RFP

- □Seek clarification when necessary,
 - Do not make assumptions
- □Allow sufficient time to meet proposal due dates
 - > Late proposals may not be accepted
- □Plan early for how your proposal will be submitted and organized



Special Terms and Conditions

☐ Special Contract Requirements

- ➤ Health and Safety Issues (e.g., hard hats, eye protection, safety shoes, safety vests)
- >Environmental Concerns
- >Security



- ☐ Offer must be signed by individual authorized to bind the Offeror (Sections A/L)
- Provide all information requested in the solicitation, including all representations and certifications (Section K)
- ☐ Adhere to page count, if any (Sections L/M)
- ☐ Provide number of copies requested (Section L)
- ☐ Submit offer on time and at place designated in the solicitation (Sections A/L/M)



Representation & Certifications Central Registration

☐ On line representation and certification application "http://orca.bpn.gov/"



Offeror Proposal Review Teams Example

- ☐ Blue Team proposal team reviewers
- ☐ Green Team "Is my pricing and cost strategy sound?" Financial staff
- Red Team Critique and take apart proposal team efforts. Role play governments evaluation team.



Pricing Your Proposal

- ☐ Competition is a fact of life
 - Highlight your strengths (e.g., quality, delivery, knowledge of area)
 - > Who's the competition and what are their strengths
- ☐ Type of contract affects your performance risk
 - > Fixed Price
 - > Cost Reimbursement
 - Indefinite Delivery/Indefinite Quantity (ID/IQ)
- ☐ How is price weighted relative to technical
 - > Must be able to perform
- ☐ Security is extremely hard to price
 - > How does the RFP address security costs

Price your proposal high enough to make a profit, but low enough to win.